



# माँ शाकुम्भरी विश्वविद्यालय, सहारनपुर Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur

LL.B. (3 Years 6 Semester Course), B.A LL.B., B.COM LL.B.  
(5 Years Integrated 10 Semester Course),  
LL.M. (2 Years Four Semester Course) & Pre - LL.D. Course Work Law

## Programme Structure Members, Board of Studies (Law)

S.N.	Name	Designation	College/University	Signature
1	Prof. Ashok Kumar Sharma	Professor, Convener	J.V Jain College, Saharanpur	
2	Dr. Vivek Agrawal	Associate Prof. Member	J.V Jain College, Saharanpur	
3	Prof. Shailendra Kumar	Professor, Member	D. A.V College, Muzaffarnagar	
4	Prof. M.M Feroze	Professor, Member	J.V Jain College, Saharanpur	
5	Prof. Manisha Saini	Professor, Member	J.V Jain College, Saharanpur	
6	Prof. Om Dutt	Professor, Member	D.A.V College, Muzaffarnagar	
7	Prof. Irshad Mohd. Khan	Professor External Expert	NHRC College, Khurja	

**MAA SHAKUMBHARI UNIVERSITY, SAHARANPUR**  
**The Syllabus of B.A.LL.B. 5 Year (Ten Semester) Integrated Course**  
**Shall be applicable in all Affiliated Colleges of Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur.**

**SEMESTER — I: (Total: 500 Marks)**

<b>Paper No.</b>	<b>Title of the paper</b>	<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Catch</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>
I	General English — I	0178201		100
II	Sociology — I	0178202		100
III	Political Science — I (Political Theory)	0178203		100
IV	Economics — I	0178204		100
v	Indian History — I (Ancient and Medieval Indian History)	0178205		100

**SEMESTER - II: (Total: 500 Marks)**

<b>Paper No.</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Catch</b>	<b>Max. Marks.</b>
I	General English — II (English Language and Legal Writing)	0278201		100
II	Sociology — II	0278202		100
III	Political Science — II (International Relations)	0278203		100
IV	Economics — II (Economic Problems and Politics in India)	0278204		100
V	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	0278205		100

**SEMESTER — III: (Total: 500 Marks)**

<b>Paper No.</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Catch</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>
I	General English — III (Communication Skills)	0378201		100
II	Hindi - 1 (हिन्दी भाषा एवम् साहित्य) OR Law and Media - 1	0378202 0378203		100 100
III	Political Science — III (Public Administration)	0378204		100
IV	Contract - I (General Principles of Contract)	0378205		100
V	Indian Legal and Constitutional History	0378206		100

**SEMESTER — IV: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Pape no.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	General English-IV	0478201		100
II	Hindi - II (विधिक संचार एवं हिन्दी भाषा ज्ञान) OR Law And Media- II	0478202 0478203		100
III	Political Science — IV (Indian Government and Polities)	0478204		100
IV	Indian History — II (Modern Indian History)	0478205		100
V	Law of Human Rights	0478206		100

**SEMESTER — V: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper no.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	catch	Max. Marks
I	Law of Crimes (Indian Penal Code)	0578201		100
II	Family Law - I (Hindu Law)	0578202		100
III	Constitutional Law of India - I (Nature of The Constitution and Fundamental Rights)	0578203		100
IV	Contract - II (Specific Contract and Law of Partnership)	0578204		100
V	Jurisprudence - I (Legal Theory)	0578205		100

**SEMESTER — VI: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	catch	Max. Marks
I	Environmental Law	0678201		100
II	Family Law - II (Muslim Law)	0678202		100
III	Constitutional Law of India — II (Structure and Working of The Indian Constitution)	0678203		100
IV	Public International Law	0678204		100
V	Jurisprudence — II (Legal Concepts)	0678205		100

**SEMESTER — VII: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Labour And Industrial Law	0778201		100
II	Company Law	0778202		100
III	Interpretation of Statutes	0778203		100
IV	Insurance Law and Accident Claims OR	0778204		100
	Criminology and Penology	0778205		100
V	Professional Ethics. Accountability of Lawyers and Bar Bench Relation Theory and Practical Training	0778206 0778280		50+50

Note: Paper Code — 0778280 entitled, “Professional Ethics, Accountability of Lawyers And Bar Bench Relation (Practical Training)” course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / Retired Judges / Retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in descriptive form and of three (03) hours duration and will carry 50 Marks. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. The Practical / Viva-voice Examination will carry 50 Marks. The students shall be given Assignment by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a Project File. The Project File will carry 30 Marks. The Project File will be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Practical / Viva-voice examination. The Viva-voice will carry 20 Marks.

**SEMESTER — VIII: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Administrative Law	0878201		100
II	Law of Property and Easement	0878202		100
III	Intellectual Property Law OR	0878203		100
	Law Relating to Women and Child	0878204		
IV	Banking Law Including Negotiable Instrument Act	0878205		100
V	Arbitration. Conciliation And Alternate Dispute Resolution (Practical Training)	0878280		100

Note: Paper Code — 0878280 entitled I, “Arbitration, Conciliation Ant Alternate Dispute Resolution (Practical Training)” will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and primarily through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in descriptive form

and of three (03) hours duration and will carry 50 Marks. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. The Practical / Viva-voice Examination will carry 50 Marks. The Course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the Diary of the Sessional Work for this paper in which they shall record the written exercises assigned to them by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc. organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The Sessional Diary will carry 20 Marks and will be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination. Twenty (20) Marks are assigned for the legal field work assigned by his / her subject teacher / supervisor carried on by student during the Session. Such field work will be evaluated by Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners). The maximum marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the university by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voice examination. The Viva-voice will carry 10 Marks.

Guidelines: It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organize field work in such a manner that all the students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

### **SEMESTER — IX: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper no.	Title of the paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Code of Criminal Procedure	0978201		100
II	Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	0978202		100
III	Law of Evidence	0978203		100
IV	Consumer Protection Law and Competition Act	0978204		100
V	Drafting of Pleading and Conveyancing Theory and Practical Training	0978205 (Theory) 09878280 (Practical)		50+50

Note: Paper Code: 0978205 entitled ,” Drafting of Pleading and Conveyancing" will carry 100 Marks which will be divided into Theory Paper and Practical)i.e. (50+50) / Viva-voice examination carrying 50 Marks each. The Theory paper will be conducted at the time of other Theory papers. This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with the assistance of practicing Lawyers / Retired Judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 10 written exercises in Drafting of pleading carry 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise) and 10 written exercises in Conveyancing carrying 20 Marks (2 Marks for each exercise). Each student will maintain a Sessional Exercise Book for the purpose and write down

all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. It will be assessed by the

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**SEMESTER — X: (Total: 500 Marks)**

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Paper Code	Catch	Max. Marks
I	Land Laws (U.P. Revenue Code, 2006)	1078201		100
II	Law of Taxation	1078202		100
III	Indian Judicial System	1078203		100
IV	Law of Trust, Equity and Fiduciary Relation OR	1078204		100
	Law Relating to Right to Information OR	1078205		
	Information Technology and Cyber Laws	1078206		100
V	Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Participation in Trial Proceedings (Practical Training)	1078280		100

Viva-voice will be of 10 Marks.

Note-

As per Ordinances the passing marks of the Candidate is 36% Marks in each paper and 45% Marks in Aggregate.

In a semester a Candidate be allowed either up to 5 Grace marks in one paper/two papers taken together to attain 36% marks in each paper or up to 3 Marks to meet the aggregate of 45% marks. (iii) No Grace marks shall be awarded in the Practical Examination, Project Work. Viva-Voce & Seminar.

As per University rules, these Grace Marks are not added to the Total Marks obtained.

First Division - 60% and Second Division - 45%

**Note:** Paper Code: **1078280** entitled," Moot Court, Pre-'Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings " shall comprise of the following:

(A). Moot Court: The Maximum Marks to this Paper will be 100. Each student will do at least Two Moot Courts in a Semester with 10 Marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and

will be evaluated for 5 Marks for written submissions (to be recorded in Sessional Diary) and 5 Marks for Oral Advocacy

Guidelines: For the purpose of Moot Court, groups will be formed of 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in Court practice i.e., Operation of Courts and legal pro-

professionals on panel of the College / University may be sought, especially in the matter of getting copies of paper books of cases which have been decided by various Courts.

The Course shall emphasize points of Court craft and decorum. The male students shall wear white shirt — shirt and a Black Tie and female students shall wear white dress with black scarf while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of semester term. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his / her preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him / her in the Sessional Diary. The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 Marks for each Test Moot).

(B). Court Assignments: Observation of Trial in Four Cases i.e. Two Cases in Civil and Two in Criminal. Each student will attend Four Trial Courts during the Semester term. He / She will maintain record of his / her visits in his / her Diary of Sessional Work and enter the various steps observed during his / her attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This Scheme will carry 25 Marks.

(c). Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparation:

(i). Each student will observe for Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in the Diary of Sessional Work, which will carry 10 Marks.

ii). Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the Suit / Petition. This will be recorded in Sessional Diary which will carry 10 Marks.

Guidelines: To make the training meaningful. student's visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in the different branches of legal practice including Civil, Criminal, Revenue, and Labour Court Practice. Besides the legal Professionals on the College / University Panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher / tutor. It is desirable that besides Advocates Chambers the students are taken for academic Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court, and High Courts, Tribunals etc., may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with Curriculum.

(D). Viva-voce: The Fourth Component of this Paper will be Viva-voce examination by the Board of Examiners on the above three aspects. This will carry 10 Marks.





# Semester -I

PAPER-1  
GENERAL ENGLISH-I  
(Paper Code: 0178201)

**1. Grammar and Usage**

- (a). Use of tenses, verbs, determiners ( including articles), Prepositions ;Agreement of verb with the subject.
  - (b). Common errors in English.
  - (c). Basic transformation : Passive, Negative, Interrogative, Reported speech.
2. Question tags and short responses, Punctuation.
  3. Legal Comprehension.
  4. Translation from Hindi to English and from English to Hindi.
  5. **Writing Skills:** Report Writing, Writing resume and Letter or application.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Henson , J.B.& Turton, *Longman Dictionary of Common Errors*, ( Longman).
- Hornby , G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, O.U.P.
- Quirk ,R & Green Baum, S., *A University Grammar of English*, Longman.
- Sharma G.S., *Guide to pattermns and Usage in English*, Sheel Sores, Jaipur.
- Singh, S.B., *Communication Skills in English*, Bharat Bharti Prakashan , Meerut

**Basics Concepts**

- (a). Society — Human & Animal
- (b). Community
- (c). Association
- (d). Social groups

**Social Institutions** (a). Marriage, family and kinship

- (b). Economic Institutions
- (c). Political Institutions (d). Religious Institutions (e). Educational Institutions.

**Social and Legal systems**

- (a). Social system (b). Law as a sub system of society (c). Structure and function.

**Major Social Institutions of Indian Society**

- (a). Caste
- (b). Tribe
- (c). Traditional
- (d). Village Panchayat (e). Sources of Village Panchayat

**Social Stratification**

- (a). Social status and role
- (b). Socialisation
- (c). Social control

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bottomore T.B., Sociology .
- T.B. Bottomore :A Guide to problems and Literature.
- Desai, A.R., Rural Sociology in India, 1991.
- Davis, Kingsley, Human society. Maciver,
- R.M. & Page C.H. N., Social Anthropology), 1990.
- Oommen T.K. & Venugopal C.N., Sociology For Law Students, 2001

PAPER -III  
Political science  
(Political Theory) - I  
(Paper Code: 0178203)

Definition, Nature & scope of Political Science and its relevance to Law.

Concept of State — The State and its elements, Distinction between State, Society and Government.

Theories of origin, nature and functions of State.

Major Political Ideologies — Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Utilitarianism, and Gandhism . (b).  
Sovereignty — Concept of Political and Legal Sovereignty.

. The concept a of power, Authority and Legitimacy.

Liberty, its meaning and kinds, Liberty and Equality, Liberty and Law, Safeguards of Liberly.

Organization of Government - Democracy and Dictatorship

. Unitary and Federal System

Parliamentary and Presidential fomi of Govt.

Organs of Government - Executive, Legislature and Judiciary.

The Doctrine of Separation of powers

Concept of Representation - Public opinion arid public pai'ticipations.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Appado Rai, A., Substances of Politics.
- Asirvatham,A, Political Theory.
- Joad, C.E.M, Political Theory.
- Rathore L.S., Haqqi , S.A.H., Political Science And Organization.
- Ray & Bhattacharya, M., Political Theories ,Idea.s And Institution.
- Sabine, G.H., A History of Political Theory.
- Singh, G.N., Fundamental of Political Science And Organization.
- Verma, S.P., Modern Political Theory

1. General Principles

- (a). Economics as a science and its relevance to Law.
- (b). Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice.
- (c). Free enterprise, planned economy and mixed economy.

2. General Principles of Economics

- (a). Demand and Supply.
- (b). Saving, consumption, investment.
- (c). Theories of Economic growth and problems of development.
- (d). Banking and fiscal policy — Changing profile of Indian Banking, RBI and its challenging policy.

3 Indian Economics

- (a). Introduction to Indian Economics.
- (b). Trends in population growth.
- (c). Estimates of national income in India.
- (d). Post independence economic policies in India.

The Logic of India's development strategy

- (a). Planning process.
- (b). Priorities between agriculture and Industry.
- (c). Choice of technology.
- (a). The role of public, private and joint sector
- (b). Large, medium and small industries
- (c). Role of capital formation, credit and banking system

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Dhingra, M.L., Principles of Economics.
- Roger Leroy Miller, Principles Of Economics Today, Prentice-Hall, India.
- Roger Leroy Miller, Economics Today, Canfield Press, San Francisco. Seth, M.L., Principles of Economics.
- Singh, S.P., Principles of Economics.

PAPER -V  
INDIAN HISTORY – I  
(Ancient & Medieval Indian History)  
(Paper Code: 0178205)

Survey of political History of Ancient Indian, concept of Kinship and Republics in Ancient India with special reference to Ramadan and Mahabharat period.

Rise and growth of Political ideas in Ancient India with special reference to Kautilya, Manu, Shukra , Administration of Mauryas and Guptas.

(a). Concept of State and government in Ancient India. G). Concept of Justice and Law in Ancient India.

(c). Concept of Dand in Ancient India.

A Brief survey of the Political History of Medieval India, Administration of Ala-ud-din Khilji, Sher-shah, Akbar, Shivaji and Raja Suraj Mal.

Society in Medieval India with special emphasis on the condition of women, Agrarian system, Socio- economic problems in Medieval India e.g. Sati and Untouchability.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Basham A.L., The Wonder that was India.
- Mojumdar R.C., Dattn & Raychaudhary : An Advanced History of India.
- Sharma R.S., Some Aspects of Political ideas anal Institutions in Ancient India.
- Sharma V.P., Political Ideas and institutions in Ancient India.
- Tripathi R.S. An History of Ancient India.

**B.A.LL.B.**

**Semester -II**

**(Syllabus)**

**PAPER-I**

**GENERAL ENGLISH II**

**(English Language and Legal Writing)**

**Paper Code-0278201**

Common Legal Vocabulary in English.

- (a) Use of Legal terms
- b). Use of Legal idiomatic expressions
- (c). Proverbs and stock sayings
- (a). Foreign legal words and phrases
- (b). Use of Legal Latin maxims
- (c). One word substitution

Essay writing on a topic of Legal interest

- (a). Formal and informal correspondence
- (b). Report Writing ( Legal)
- (c). Abbreviations of common Legal expressions.

Study of Literary Text; Fiction.

David Copperfield by Charles Dickens;- Two textual questions with Internal choice.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Born S. Dictionary of Law , Lengman .
- Green,David , Contemporary English Grammar ,Mac Millan
- Legal Glossary ,Govt. of India Publication .
- Sharma G.S. , Legal Language ,Legal Writing and Gerenal English ,Sheel Sons ,Jaipur.



**PAPER-II**  
**SOCIOLOGY II**  
**(LEGAL SYSTEM AND SOCIETY)**  
**Paper Code-0278202**

**Basic concept**

- (a). Meaning: Caste, Class and Varna.
- (b). Scheduled Castes and Tribes and their Place in Indian Society.

**Law and Society**

- (a). Customs and law
- (b). Basis of Legitimacy
- (c). Evolution of legal System
- (d). Significance of Law in Indian Society
- (e). Law in Relation of Social Order

**Occupation and Profession**

- (a). Meaning: Distinction between Work and Leisure
- (b). Division of Labour and Jajmani System
- (c). Legal Profession in India- An Introduction

**Social Change**

- (a). Meaning
- (b). Modes of Sanskritization, Westernization, urbanization.(c).

Factors of Social Change.

- (d). Law and Social Changes in India.

**Social Evils and Movements**

- (a). Communalism
- A). Regionalism
- (c). Castism
- (d). Social Movements

## **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Desai, A.R., Rural Sociology in India, 1991.
- Davis, Kingsley, Modern Society .
- Maciver R.M. & Page C.H., Social Anthropology, 1990.
- Oommen, T.K. & Venu Gopal C.N., Sociology For Law Students , 2001 .

**Paper-III**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE - II**

**(International Relations)**

**(Paper Code: 0278203)**

(a). **International Relations**: its meaning and nature, Role of National interest & Ideology in Formation of Foreign Policy.

(b). **Diplomacy**: Its meaning, nature & its Objectives. Types of Diplomacy & its Importance.

(a). U N O. and it's Organs.

(b). Concept of World Community and World Government. (c). Disarmament.

(a). **Cold War**: Its origin, causes, nature and impact on International Relations. (b). Terrorism in International Relations.

(c). **Deterrence**: its meaning and impact on International Relations.

(a). International Economic Order & Role of IMF, , WTO and World Bank. G). Regional Organizations: OAS. SAARC, ASEAN EU.

(a). **Non- Alignment**: its meaning.

(b). Indian Foreign Policy with Special reference to its neighboring Countries.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Jha L.K., North South Debate.
- Mahendra Kumar, The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
- Sprout & Sprout, Foundation of International Politics, Van Nostrand, NY.
- UN Charter.

**PAPER - IV**  
**ECONOMICS - II**  
**(Economics Problems and Politics in India)**  
**(Paper Code : 0278204)**

**Introduction**

(a). Structural Changes in Indian Economy in Post 1991 period. (b). New Economic policy, Liberalizations and Privatization.

**Agriculture Sector**

(a). Features and problems in Indian Agriculture.

(b). Land Reforms in India, Consolidation of Holdings and its impact on poverty elevation in India.

**Industrial Sector**

(a). Industrial Policy in India since 1948 and recent Changes in with reference to economic Problems.

(b). Industrial Sickness, Causes and its remedies. (c). Industrial relations and Trade unionism.

Economic Institutions in India (a). Single Proprietorship, Partnership.

(b). Trust and Cooperative Societies. (c). Multinational Corporations.

s. Foreign Trade & Investment

(a). Foreign Trade Policy, major problems of Indian Export Sector.(b).

Foreign Investment; FDI.

(c). Globalization and New International Economic order.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Aggarwal A.N., Indian Economy, Vikas Publication, New Delhi.
- Hanumanta Rao C.H. & Joshi F.C., Reflections of Economic Development and Social changes.
- Rudder Dutt & KPM Sundaram, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co.

Paper-V

Law of Torts and Consumer Protection

(Paper Code: 0278205)

Torts and Tortious Liability:

Introduction

1 Definition, Nature and Characteristics of Tort Constituents of Tort

Fault — Damnum sine injuria, Injuria sine damnum

Mental element — Malice, Negligence, Motive

Who may sue, who may not be sued ?

Strict and Absolute Liability

2 Justification in Tort

Volenti non fit injuria Necessity

Inevitable accident and Act of God

Statutory authority

3 Liability for Torts Committed by Others Vicarious Liability

Liability of the State — Doctrine of sovereign Immunity

Joint Tort- feasers

4 Specific Torts

Negligence Nuisance

Trespass

5 Consumer Protection Act,1986(Amended- Consumer Protection Act,2019)

Consumer definition and concept,Contract of service and contract for service ,Enforcement of Consumer rights.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Aggarwal V.K., Law of Consumer Protection ( students edition).
- Bangia R.K., The Law of Torts.
- Kapoor S.K., Law of Torts.
- Lal Rattnn & Lal Dhiraj. The Law of Torts.
- Paranjape N.V.. Law of Torts.
- Salmond W.G., Law of Torts.
- Winfield and Jolowicz, Torts.

**B.A.LL.B.**

**Semester -III**

**(Syllabus)**

PAPER-I

GENERAL ENGLISH-III

(Communication Skills)

(Paper Code: 0378201)

1. Elementary Knowledge of units of Sounds in English Language | British R.P

(a). Phonetics, symbols (44) for vowels, Consonants and diphthongs.

(b). Syllable: number of syllables in a word, division in the words into syllables. Structure and types of syllable

2. (a). Word Stress, Sentences Stress: their use and importance in English.

(b). Pitch or intonation: Elements, Tone Group, Tonic Syllable and Tone (Tonality, Tonicity & Tone).

3. (a). Note making and Note taking

(b). Preparing Bibliography

(c). Consulting Dictionary: thesaurus and Encyclopedia

4. Communication - Meaning importance, process type, Non verbal Communication, Barriers to Communication, Oral presentation Skills, Groups discussions, interviews.

5. Study of Literary Text: Short stories of Eminent Writers

(a). The Gift of the Magi

(b). The Eyes are not here (c). The lament

(d). The Rocking Horse Winner

(e). The Barber's Trade union

O. Henry Ruskin Bond

Anton P Chekov

DH Lawrence

Mulk Raj Anand

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Jones David, Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary.
- Allen W.S., Living English Structure.
- Pryse R. Elizabeth, Successful Communication Illustrations.

PAPER — II  
Hindi  
(Paper Code: 0378202)  
हिन्दी  
(भाषा एवं साहित्य)

(क) भाषा, बाली, राजभाषा और राष्ट्र भाषा - सामान्य परिचय ।

(ख) हिन्दी भाषा का उद्भव और विकास ।

2. विश्व हिन्दी भाषा की वर्तमान स्थिति और भावी सम्भावनाएँ ।

3. हिन्दी की शब्द-सम्पदा तद्भव-तत्त्व शब्द, भिन्नार्थक शब्द पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द तथा शब्द युग्म एवं वाक्यांश के लिए शब्द ।

4. साहित्य से आशय और उद्देश्य

क) साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय, साहित्य के प्रेरक तत्व और साहित्य का उद्देश्य ।

(ख) हिन्दी साहित्य का संक्षिप्त इतिहास काल विभाजन : आदिकाल पूर्व मध्यकाल, उत्तर मध्यकाल, आधुनिक काल: परिस्थियाँ और प्रवृत्तियाँ ।

5. (क) साखियों के आधार पर कबीर का काव्य सौष्ठव और प्रासंगिकता ।

(ख) रामचरित मानस के आधार पर तुलसीदास का काव्य सौष्ठव और प्रासंगिकता ।

6. ध्रुव स्वामिनी के आधार पर जयशंकर प्रसाद की नाट्यकला ध्रुव स्वामिनी पर आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न ।

**सहायक पुस्तकें**

- डॉ. भोलानाथ तिवारी, हिंदी भाषा
- आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल, हिंदी भाषा का इतिहास
- शिव कुमार शर्मा, हिंदी साहित्य - युग और प्रवृत्तियाँ
- तुलसीकृत रामचरित मानस जयशंकर प्रसादकृत, ध्रुव स्वामिनी



**PAPER — II**  
**LAW AND MEDIA**  
**(Optional paper)**  
**Paper code-0378203**

Different Facets of Media — Concept of Media, Theories of Communication, Evolution of Media.

Media in Constitutional Framework — Freedom of expression in Indian Constitution, Right to Privacy, Right to information under the Constitution of India and the Right to Information Act.

Legal dimensions of Media

(a). Media and Criminal Law (Defamation / Obscenity / Sedition).(b).

Media and Law of Torts (Defamation and Negligence). (c). Media and Legislature — Privileges of Legislature.

(a). Media and Judiciary — Contempt of Court.

(b). Media and Executive — Official Secrets Act.

(c). Media and Journalists — Working Journalists (Conditions of Service Act).

Self Regulation And other Issues — Media and Ethics, Media and Human Rights.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Avasthi & Avasthi, Indian Administration..
- Kapoor, Public Administration.
- Maheshwari, Public Administration.in India.
- Sharma M.P. & Sadhna B.C., Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal.

PAPER-III

POLITICAL SCIENCE -III

(Public Administration)

(Paper Code: 0378204)

1. Public Administration: its meaning, nature, scope & importance, Private & Public Administration, Politics & Public Administration
2. Bureaucracy- Meaning and changing concept of Bureaucracy, Rise & Characteristics of Bureaucracy: Theory of Bureaucracy - Marxist, Max Weber. Plurist theory and Technocratic view: Bureaucracy & Democracy.
3. (a). Local Government- meaning. Characteristics, importance & Problems. (b). Urban Local Government and Panchayati Raj (73rd & 74th Amendment of the Constitution).  
(c). District Level- Organization, Administration Personnel & Sources of Revenues.  
(4.) Financial Administration, Formation & Execution of BUDGET, Control of Parliamentary Committees
- (5). Planning & Policy: meaning, policy-making process, who makes policy basis of policy-Making: Factors influencing Policy Formulation: Policy making in India: Planning- Meaning, type, Machinery. Personnel & Techniques.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Avasthi & Avasthi, Indian Administration.
- Kapoor, Public Administration.
- Maheshwari, Public Administration in India Sharma M.P. & Sadhna B.C.
- Public Administration in Theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal

PAPER — IV

CONTRACT — I

(General Principles of Contract)

(Paper Code : 0378205)

Purpose, Evolution and Scope of Law of Contracts.

Proposal and Promise Including Communication of Proposal, Acceptance and Communication of the Revocation of Proposal and Acceptance.

Consideration and Doctrine of Privity of Contract.

Lawful Object and Consideration.

Capacity to Contract : Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind and Others Disqualified by Law ; Nature and Effects of Minor's Agreements; Doctrine of Restitution.

Consent and Free Consent.

Standard Form of Contracts.

Agreements Declared Void and Voidable Under the Contract Act.

Contingent Contracts.

Law Relating to Certain Relations Resembling those Created by Contracts, via., Quasi-Contracts.

Discharge of contracts with special reference to the doctrine of frustration.

.Remedies in the form of compensation.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Anson's Law of Contract.
- Bangia R.K. (Dr.), Indian Contract Act
- Desai S.T., The Indian Contract Act
- Kapoor S.K., Contract
- Moitra A.C., (Dr.), Principles and Digest of Indian Contract Act.
- Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Law of Contract

## PAPER-V

### INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

(Paper Code: 0378206)

This course is intended to introduce students to the Legal and Constitutional History of India (1600-1950). Emphasis will be laid on the following:

#### **I. Legal History:**

The Early Charters and the Administration of Justice by the East India Company, the Mayor's Courts; Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings and the Advent of Adalat System; the Regulating Act, Pitts India Act, and the Act of Settlement; Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis and Lord William Bentick; the High Courts; Privy Council; the Supreme Court of India; the Law Commissions and Codification, Development of Criminal Law, Law of Contract and Law of Evidence in India; Personal Laws of Hindu and Mohammedans.

#### **II. Constitutional History:**

Position of Native States and the development of the Doctrine of Paramountcy, Development of Legislative Institutions, Indian Council Act 1861, Government of India Act 1909, Government of India Act 1919, Government of India Act 1935, Independence Act, 1947, The story of Framing of Indian Constitution.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Jain, M.P., Outlines of Indian Legal history
- Kulshreshtha, V.D., Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History
- Pranjpe, N.V., Legal and Constitutional-history of India
- Puri, S.K., Legal and Constitutional history of india
- Ramajois, M., Legal, and Constitutional history of India, Volume -1.II
- Shijwant, S.S., Turning Points in Indian Legal and Constitutional History
- Singh, M.P., Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History

**B.A.LL.B.**

**Semester -IV**

**(Syllabus)**

PAPER-1

GENERAL ENGLISH — IV

(Paper Code : 0478201)

**Study of Literary Text** — The Merchant of Venice : Shakespeare

- (a). One Passage for Explanation with reference to the context only from the IV AND V act.
- (b). One textual question with internal choice.

**Synonyms; Antonyms ; Confused Words — Paronyms, Homonyms.**

Paragraph Writing ; Writing Paragraph of 150 to 200 words on a topic.

The ways of Words (use of the same words as pans of speech); Formation of words (noun to verb adjective to verb etc. by using affixes); Phi asal Verbs; One word substitution.

Précis writing.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Hill Tata Mcgraw, Objective English.
- Lewis Noman, Word Power
- Nesfield, J.O., English Grammar, Composition and Usage.
- The Merchant of Venice: Text.

PAPER – II

हिन्दी- 2

(विधिक संचार एवं हिन्दी भाषा ज्ञान)

(वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्र)

(Paper Code : 0478202)

1. हिंदी वाक्य विचार - वाक्य से आशय, वाक्य के प्रकार, वाक्य रूपांतरण भाषा, अशुद्ध वाक्यों को शुद्ध करना  
( Connection of Sentence)।
2. विराम चिन्हों का प्रयोग, शक्ति वाक्यों का पल्लवन, साङ्गीपीकरण (प्रॉसी)
3. पत्रलेखन - औपचारिक कार्यालयीय पत्रों का प्रारूप
4. विधिक शब्दावली विधिक शब्दों का अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, विधिक शब्दों का हिन्दी से अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद ।
5. विधिक विषय पर संक्षिप्त / विस्तृत / शैक्षिक विधिक विषय पर रिपोर्ट।

#### सहायक पुस्तकें

- Legal Glossary- Govt. of India Publication
- विधिक शब्दावली, भारत सरकार प्रकाशन
- अग्रवाल विजय, अपनी हिन्दी सुधारे, सूचना एवं प्रसारण मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली ।
- वर्मा रामचंद्र, अच्छी हिंदी
- बाहरी हरदेव, शुद्ध हिंदी ।

PAPER II

LAW AND MEDIA -IV

(Optional Paper)

PaperCode-0478203

Understanding Broadcast Sector; Evolution of Broadcast Sector.

Legislative efforts on Broadcasting Sector — Prasar Bharti Act, 1990; Cinematography Act, 1952.

Media — Advertisement And Law — Concept of Advertisement; Advertisement Act of 1954; Indecent Representation (Prohibition) Act, 1986.

Ethical Issues in Entertainment — Violence; Offensive material; Censorship. S. Press Council of India Act, 1978; Press Commission of India.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Luthera H.R., Indian Broadcasting, Publication Division, Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, Government of India.
- Media Press and Telecommunication Laws, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Mehta D. S., Mass. Communication and Journalism in India, Allied Publisher, New Delhi.



PAPER — IV

POLITICAL SCIENCE — IV

(Indian Government and Polities)

(Paper Code :0478204)

Indian Political system; Political and Constitutional Development from 1919-1947.

The Constituent Assembly and Framing of the Constitution; The Main Features of the Constitution.

Indian Federation Centre-State Relations; The Union and Its territories; Citizenship.

Fundamental Rights and Duties; Directive Principles of State Policy; The union Executive; The Council of Ministers and prime Minister.

The Supreme Court of India; The State High- Courts; Regionalism, Communalism and Casteism in India.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- MacMillon, The Indian Political System.
- Dass H.H., Indian Democratic Government and Politics
- Prof. Fadiya, Indian Democratic Government and Politics, Sahitya Sadan, Agra.

PAPER- V

INDIAN HISTORY — II

(Modern Indian History)

(Paper Code : 0478205)

Problems of Indian societies during 19<sup>th</sup> \20<sup>th</sup> Century Renaissance Cultural, Social , Political

Uprising 1857, Social and Religious Movements, Arya Samaj Brama Saniaj, Theosophical Society, RarnKrishan Mission.

Emergence of Nationalism & Congress Moderates, Exteimists, Revolution in India & abroad:, Movements of 1920, 1930, 1942 by M K Gandhi.

Personalities of national movements- Tilak. Gokhale, M K Gandhi, Subhash, Nehru, Dr. Ambedker, Ch.Charan Singh. S.Problems of Indian Society- Regionalism. Casteism, terroism, Fundamentalism.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Sarkar Sumit, Modern India, (Eng. & Hindi).
- Grover & Yashpal, Modern India, (Eng. & Hindi).
- Desai A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
- Spear P., Oxford History of Modern India

PAPER-VI

LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS

(Paper Code : 0478206)

Meaning and Definition of Human Rights, Concept of Human Rights.

Human Rights and the United Nations. (a) Charter Provisions.

(b) International Protection of Human Rights.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Generations of Human Rights (Three Generations) :

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and Two Protocols.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. (c) Collective Rights.

European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.

American Convention on Human Rights.

National Human Rights Institutions with Special reference to National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and National Commission for Women (NCW).

Inclusion of Human Rights Jurisprudence Under the Constitution of India through Judicial Interpretation.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Agrawal H.O., Human Rights.
- Basu D.D., Human Rights in Constitutional Law.
- Kapoor S.K., International Law and Human Rights.

**B.A.LL.B.**

**Semester -V**

**(Syllabus)**

PAPER — I

LAW OF CRIMES

(Indian Penal Code)

(Paper Code : 0578201)

General Principles of Crime : Concept of crime; Elements of crime ; stages of crime; Concept of Strict Liability, Constructive Liability, Common Intention and Common Object.

Inchoate Crime/ Preliminary offences: Abetment, conspiracy and attempt

General Exception: Mistake, accident , necessity, Young age, unsoundness of mind, drunkenness.

Right of Private Defence.

Specific Offences :

Offences Affecting Human Body Culpable Homicide, Murder, Homicide by Rash and Negligent Act, Hurt and Grievous Hurt; Kidnapping and Abduction, Wrongful Restraint and

Wrongful Confinement, Assault, Criminal Force.

Offences Against Property : Theft Extortion; Robbery; Dacoity; Cheating;

Offences Against State and Public Tranquility : Sedition; Unlawful Assembly; Rioting and Affray.

Offences Against Marriage : Bigamy and Adultery

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Gaur Hari Singh (Dr.), Penal Law of India.
- Gaur K.D., Criminal Law and Criminology.
- Lal Rattan Lal Dhiraj, Indian Penal Code.
- Mishra S.N., Indian Penal Code.
- Nigam R.C., Principles of Criminal Law.

PAPER — II  
FAMILY LAW - I  
(Hindu Law)  
(Paper Code : 0578202)

**. Sources of Hindu Law.**

Schools and Sub-Schools of Hindu Law.

**Marriage** : Essentials of a Valid Marriage, Void and Voidable Marriage.

**Matrimonial Relief** : Concept and Grounds of Various Matrimonial Reliefs via.

Restitution of Conjugal Rights

**Judicial Separation**

**Nullity of Marriage**

**Divorce**

**Legitimacy** - Legal Status of Children Born of Void and Voidable Marriage.

**Adoption**

Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

**Law of Maintenance** — Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.

Law of Succession under The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 — Devolution of interest of coparcenary property (Section 6), General rules of succession in the case of male Hindus (Section 8), General rules of succession in the case of female Hindus (Section 15), Testamentary succession (Section 30).

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Mulla, Principles of Hindu Law
- Diwan Paras (Dr.), Modern Hindu, Law.
- Mayne's, Hindu Law and Usage.
- Kesari U.P.D. (Dr.), Modern Hindu Law.
- Sharina B. K., Modern Hindu Law.

PAPER — III

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA - I

(Nature of The Constitution And Fundamental Rights)

(Paper Code : 0578203)

Nature of the Indian Constitution. Special emphasis shall be placed on:

(a). Federal Structure and (b). Form of the Government.

**Preamble of the Constitution.**

**Fundamental Rights —**

(a). General : Scheme of Fundamental Rights, Who can claim Fundamental Rights . Against whom Fundamental Rights are available ? Suspension of Fundamental Rights.

(b). Specific Fundamental Rights-

Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 18)

Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression (Article 19(1)(a))

Protection in respect of Conviction for offences (Article 20)

Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)

Right to Education (Article 21A)

Right against Exploitation (Articles 23 to 24)

Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)

Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29 to 30)

Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)

Directive Principles of State Policy, their importance and relationship with Fundamental Rights.

Fundamental Duties.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Chander Pal, Centre State Relations and Indian Comperative Federalism.
- Chander Pal, State Autonomy in Indian Federation :Emerging Trends.
- Hidayatullah M., Constitutional Law of India.
- Jain M. P., Constitutional Law.
- Pandey J.N., Constitutional Law of India
- Seervai H.M Constitutional Law of India.
- Shukla V.N., Constitutional Law of India.
- Tope T.R Constitutional Law of India.

PAPER —IV

CONTRACT—II

(Specific Contract And Law of Partnership)

(Paper Code : 0578204)

Contract of Indemnity, Contract of Guarantee, Bailment and Pledge.

Contract of Agency.

Definition of Sale, Essentials of Contract of Sale and Agreement to Sale, Duties of Sellers and Buyers, Sale by Sample, Sale by Description, Conditions and Warranties, Rule of Caveat Emptor.

Transfer of Title, Passing of Property in Goods, Delivery of Goods — Rules regarding Delivery of Goods, Unpaid Seller and his Rights, Remedies for the Breach of Contract.

Network of Partnership, Difference between Partnership and a Company, Mutual relationship between Partners, Authority of Partners, Dissolution of Partnership, Minor as Partner, Effect of non-registration of Firm.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Anson, Law of Contract.
- Bangia R.K. (Dr.), human Contract Act.
- Desai S.T., 'The Indian Contract Act.
- Kapoor S.K., Contract.
- Moitra A.C., (Dr.), Principles and Di gent of Indian Contract Act.
- Narayana P.S., The Law of Partnership.
- Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Introduction to Law of Partnership.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Law of Contract.



PAPER — V  
JURISPRUDENCE - I  
(Legal Theory)  
(Paper Code :0578205)

**Introduction** : Definition, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Importance of the Study of Jurisprudence.

**Natural Law School** : Classical Natural Law, Revival of Natural Law : Rudolf Stammler and Kohler.

**Analytical School** : John Austin, Hans Kelsen, And H L.A. Hart.

**Historical School** : Frederick Karl Von Savigny, Sir Henry Sumner Maine.

S. **Sociological School** : Background and Characteristics, Roscoe Pound, Leon Dugit.

American Modern Realis

**Economic Approach of Law** : Marxist Economic Approach on Law.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bodenheimer : Jurisprudence.
- Dias, Jurisprudence.
- Friedman. Law in Changing Society.
- Lloyd, Introduction of Jurisprudence.
- Mahajan V.D. Jurisprudence.
- Paton : Jurisprudence.
- Salmond : Jurisprudence.
- Tripathi B.N.M., Jurisprudence : The Legal Theory .

**B.A.L.L.B.**

**(Syllabus)**

**PAPER- I**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**  
**PAPER CODE- 0678201**

Meaning and definition of environment and pollution, kinds of pollution, sources and consequences of pollution, Ancient Indian Philosophy relating to environment protection.

Constitutional provisions, concerning environment pollution under Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Penal Code Environment and development, Current environment problems, Public Interest Litigations.

Present regulations and enactments regarding environmental pollution — Definitions and Measures that have been adopted through different legislation — (i). The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

(ii). The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

(iii). The Water (Prevention (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 (iv). The Forest Act, 1927.

Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine, Sustainable Development, cases at National Green Law Tribunal, Powers and functions of NGT.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Diwan Paras, Environmental Law and Judicial Activism.
- Jaiswal P. S., Environmental Law.
- Kumar Naresh : Air Pollution and Environment Protection.
- Pal Chandra, , Environmental Pollution & Development.
- Singh Gurdip, Environmental Law

**PAPER- II**  
**FAMILY LAW**  
**(MUSLIM LAW)**  
**PAPER CODE- 0678202**

1. Introduction to Muslim Law
2. Sources of Muslim Law
3. Schools of Muslim Law
4. Applicability of Muslim Law
5. S. Marriage
6. Mahr (Dower)
7. Talaq and its kinds, Dissolution of Marriage (Divorce) under Muslim Women Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, Maintenance of Wives (125 Cr.P.C, Shah Bano Case etc.)
8. S.Wills
9. Gifts
10. Wakf
11. Pre-emption
12. Acknowledgement and Guardianship.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Ahmad Aqeel, Muslim Law.
- Ali Ameer, Principles of Muslim Law
- Fyzee, Dutlines of Muslim Law
- Malunood Tahir, Muslim Law o/lupin
- Mulla, Principles of Muslim Law.
- Rashid Khan, Muslim Law.

**Central Acts**

- Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.
- : Family Courts Act, 1984.
- : Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937.
- : Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.

**PAPER- III**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-II**  
**(Structure and Working of Indian Constitution )**  
**PAPER CODE- 0678203**

**Union Parliament** : Organization, Procedure regarding Enactment of Legislation, Parliamentary Privileges.

**Union Executive** : The President, his Powers and Position including Ordinance Making Power.

**Prime Minister and the Cabinet.** Is the Prime Minister Real Head?

Distribution of Legislative Powers between Union and the States. Territorial and Topical Distribution of Powers. Power of Parliament to Legislate on State Matters. Doctrine of Territorial Nexus. Doctrine of Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Colourable Legislation.

Emergency Provisions with Special References to Proclamation of Emergency and President's Rule.

**Union Judiciary** : Supreme Court of India. Composition and Jurisdiction.

**Amendment of the Constitution.** Power and Procedure; Basic Structure of the Constitution.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Chander Pal, Centre State Relations and Indian Cooperative Federalism.
- Chander Pal, State Autonomy in Indian Federation: Emerging Trends.
- Hidayatullah M., Constitutional Law of India.
- Jain M .P., Constitutional, Law.
- Pandey J.N., Constitutional Law of india.
- Seervai H.M ., Constitutional Law of India.
- Shukla V.N., Constitutional. Law of India.
- Tope T.R Constitutional Law of India.

**PAPER- IV**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
**PAPER CODE- 0678204**

1.Theoretical Foundation of International Law: Definition, Nature and Scope.

2. Sources of International Law: Custom, International Conventions, General Principles of Law, Judicial Decisions and Juristic Works.

3 Relation between International Law and Municipal Law: Theories of Relationship, Indian and British Practices.

State : State Sovereignty, State Territories and Jurisdiction, Recognition, Succession, Intervention, Nationality, Diplomatic Agents, Extradition and Asylum.

Laws of War : War Crimes and Crime against Peace, Settlement of

International Disputes — Pacific and Coercive, Hijacking Narcotics, Treatment of Aliens, Enemy Character, Contraband, Blockade, State Jurisdiction on Terrorism.

Law of the Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, EEZ, Continental Shelf

Jurisdiction.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Aggarwal. H.O., Public International Law and Human Rights.
- Greig, D.W., International Law.
- Harris, D.J., Cases and Material of International Law .
- Kappor, S.K., International Law.
- S tarke, J. G., An Introduction to International Law .

PAPER- V  
JURISPRUDENCE- II  
(Legal Concepts)  
(Paper Code : 0678205)

**Legal Person** : Nature and Concept, Theories of Legal Personality.

**Legal Rights And Duties** : Definition, Basis and Characteristics and Kinds of Legal Rights, Relationship between Rights and Duties, Wider sense of right.

**Possession**: Theories of Possession, Possession in Fact and Possession in Law, Kinds of Possession.

**Ownership** : Definition, Kinds of Ownership, Relationship between Ownership and Possession.

**Liability** : Remedial and Penal Liability, Strict and Vicarious Liability, Mens rea and Negligence.

**Law and Justice** : Administration of Justice, Theories of Punishment.

Concept of State and Sovereignty.

**Law and Morality** : Relation between Law and Morals, Legal Enforcement of Morality.

**Sources of Law** : Custom, Precedent, and Legislation.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bodenheilmer : Jurisprudence.
- Dias, Jurisprudence.
- Friedman, Law in a Changing Society.
- Lloyd, Introduction of Jurisprudence.
- Mahajan V.D., . Jurisprudence.
- Paton : Jurisprudence.
- Salmond : Jurisprudence.
- Tripathi B.N.M Jurisprudence.

**B.A.LL.B**  
**SYLLABUS**  
**SEMESTER-VII**



**PAPER- I**  
**LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW**  
**PAPER CODE- 0778201**

**Evolution of Industrial Legislation in India**

- (a) Industrial Disputes Act 1947.
- (b) Scope Object & Main Features.
- (c) Industry
- (d) Industrial Dispute and Individual Dispute
- (e) Workman and Employee
- (f) Authorities under the Act & Grievance Redressal Machinery of Strike
- (g) Lock — Out
- (h) Retrenchment
- (i) Lay - off
- (j) Transfer and Closure

Trade Unions Act,

1926 (a) Growth of Unions in India (b) Definitions (c) Registration of Trade Unions

Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions

Concepts of Collective Bargaining, Recognition, Multiplicity of Trade Unions & Role of outsiders in Trade Unions.

Payment of Wages Act, 1936 .

Workmen Compensation Act 1923

Employees Provident Funds Act, 1991.

Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 with recent Amendments.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bangri P.R., Law of Industrial Disputes.
- Goswami V.G, Labour & Industrial Law.
- Kothari G.M. (Dr.), A Study of Industrial Law.
- Malhotra O.P., Law of Industrial Disputes.
- Mishra S.N., Labour and Industrial Law. Puri S.K., Labour and Industrial Law.
- Srivastav K.D., Law relating to Trade Unions & Unfair Labour Practices in India

**PAPER- II**  
**COMPANY LAW**  
**PAPER CODE- 0778202**

**Formation of Companies :**

History of Company Legislation in India.

Meaning and Nature of Company with Emphasis on its Advantages and Disadvantages over other forms of Business Organizations.

**Kinds of Companies.**

Corporate Personality and Lifting the Corporate Veil.

Promotion of Companies — Promoters and Pre- Incorporation Contracts.

Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association

Meaning, Nature and Contents and Relationship Between the two.

Objects Clauses and Doctrine of Ultra-Vires, Doctrine of Indoor Management.

Prospectus and Statement in Lieu of Prospectus.

Membership of Company — Its Acquisition and Termination.

**Corporate Capital :**

Share and Share Capital : Meaning. Nature and Kinds ; Various rights and Duties Attached to these Shares.

**Issuance and Allotment of Shares.**

Alteration of Share Capital

Increase in Share Capital

(b)Reduction of Share Capital

(c)Pre- Emptive Rights and Variation of Class Rights

**Company Management and Administration:**

Company and its Various Organs Including Division of Powers between Board of Directors and Company in General Meeting.

Company Meetings and Resolution : Types and Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings, Resolution Kinds and Procedures relating thereto. Directors and Managing Director : Appointment and Legal Position.

Oppression and Mismanagement Majority Rule and Minority Protection

Investigation into the Affairs of Companies.

Reconstruction and Amalgamation.

National Company Law Tribunal : Composition and Powers.

Winding up of Company: Modes of Winding Up, Compulsory Winding Up — Conditions and Positions, Voluntary Winding Up: Kinds and Distinctions, Official Liquidator and Liquidator, Appointment and Powers.

**Note — All above topics shall be discussed as per provisions of the recent Companies Act.**

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Majumdar A.K., Company Law and Practice.
- Kapoor G.K. (Dr.) & Gowel.C.B., Principles of Modern Company Law.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Indian Company Law. Rnmayya A., A Guide to Companies Act.
- Rai Kailash, Principles of Company Law.
- Dhingra L.C. (Dr.), Principles of Company Law
- Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), Modern Company Law.

**PAPER- III**  
**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**  
**PAPER CODE- 0778203**

**Introduction** : Meaning, Purpose and Scope of Interpretation of Statutes; Nature of Statutes and their Classification.

**Internal Aids to Interpretation** : Title; Preamble; Headings and Marginal Notes. External Aids to Interpretation; Parliamentary History; Stare Decisis (Judicial Precedents); Dictionaries.

Rules of Statutory Interpretation: Primary (Basic) Rules; Secondary (Subsidiary) Rules; Literal Rule; Golden Rule; Mischief Rule.

**Judicial Activism** : Nature and Scope.

Presumptions in Statutory Interpretation : Presumption as to Jurisdiction; Presumption as to Prospective Operation of Statutes; Presumption Against Violation of International Law.

**Maxims of Statutory Interpretation** : Ejusdem Genesis; Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius; Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Paraeat, Noscitur a sociis, Raddendo singular singulis.

Interpretation with Reference to the Subject Matter and Purpose of Statutes : Penal Statutes; Taxing Statutes, Welfare Legislation, Prospective and Retrospective Operation.

**Principles of Constitutional Interpretation** : Harmonious Construction; Doctrine of Pith and Substance; Doctrine of Colourable Legislation; Occupied Field; Repugnancy.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Langan P.St., Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.
- Mathur D.N., Interyretation of Statutes.
- Miers David R., Siveet Maxwell (Interpretation of Statute).
- Marathi V.P., Interpretation of Statutes.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Interpretation of Statutes.
- Singh G.P., Principles of Statutes Interpretation.
- Srivastva R.D., Interpretation of Statutes and Legalisation.

**PAPER- IV**  
**INSURANCE LAW AND ACCIDENT CLAIMS**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**PAPER CODE- 0778204**

Nature of Insurance, Concept of Insurance, General Principles of Insurance, Proposal Policy and Parties, Incurable Interest and Risk, Indemnity.

Life Insurance — Meaning, Nature and Scope, Central Principles of Life Insurance Policy, Insurance contract, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money.

Marine Insurance — Meaning, Nature and Scope, Marine Insurance Policy, Conditions and express Warranties, Exemption Clauses and construction of terms of Marine Insurance Policy, Marine Insurance Act, 1963.

General Insurance — Property Insurance against Fire and emergency risks, Insurance against third party risks, Cattle Insurance, Baggage Insurance, Crop Insurance, The Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.

Social Insurance in India — Meaning, Important elements in Social Insurance, various kinds of Social Insurance, Group Life Insurance, Health Insurance, Old Age Insurance, Unemployment Insurance, Insurance of Weaker Section.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Benerji B. N., Law of Insurance
- Fredrick G. Crane, Insurance Principles And Practice.
- Jagannath Y. Social Insurance in India.
- Murty K. S., A Modern Law of Insurance in India.
- Sharma R. S., Insurance Principles And Practice.
- Srinivasan M. N and Kannan K, Principles of Insurance Law (2 Volumes).

○ **Statutes Prescribed**

- Employees State Insurance Act, 1948. Insurance Act 1948.
- The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.
- The Insurance Act, 1938.
- The Motor Vehicle Act, 1958.

**PAPER-IV**  
**CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : 0778205)**

**Criminology** — Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Method of studying Criminology

Schools of Criminology.

Factors in Causation of Crimes.

Specific Crime — Organized Crime, White Collar crime, socio — Economic Crime, Juvenile Delinquency.

**New Dimensions of criminology.**

**Penology** - Concept and definition of punishment, Concept of Treatment ,

Object of Punishment.

Schools of Penology, Theories of Punishment.

Capital Punishment.

Prison Reform.

Alternatives to Imprisonment- Probation, Parole, Open Prison etc.

**Victimology** :Meaning , Types and Theories

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Sutherland E. and Cressy, Principles of Criminology.
- James leary, Introduction of Criminology.
- Sethna S.M., Society and Criminology.
- Pannanan M., Criminology.and Peimlogy.
- Siddiqie Ahmad, Criminology: Problems and Perspectives.
- Paranjape N.V. , Criminology and Penology.
- Sirohi J.P., Criminology. and Criminal Administration

**PAPER-V**  
**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, ACCOUNTABILITY OF LAWYERS AND BAR BENCH RELATIONS**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : 0778280)**

This course will be taught in association with the practicing Lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. This paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in descriptive form and of three (03) hours duration and will carry 50 Marks. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. The Practical / Viva-voice Examination will carry 50 Marks. The students will be given Assignment by the subject teacher. Students will record answer to all the Assignment by preparing a Project File. The Project File will carry 30 Marks. The Project File will be evaluated by the consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners) at the time of Practical / Viva-voice examination. The Viva-voice will carry 20 Marks.

Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession.

Admission, Enrolment and Rights of Advocate, Bar Councils.

Nature and Characteristics of:

- (a). Ethics of Legal Profession,
- (b). Legal Profession

Contempt of Court

- (a). Civil Contempt
- A). Criminal Contempt
  - (c). Punishment for Contempt
- (d). Defences Against Contempt.
  - (e). Constitutional Validity of Contempt Law.
  - (f). Contempt by Lawyers. Judges, State, and Corporate Bodies

Strike by the Lawyers.

Extent of Professionalization of Legal Profession (a). Code of Ethics for Lawyers

- (b). Professional Misconduct and its Control
- (c). Bar-Bench Relations
- (d). Accountability of Lawyers towards Court, Clients and Society
- (e). Role of Law and Legal Profession in Social Transformation.

## **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Gupta S.P., Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench-Bar Relations.
- Rai Kailash, Professional Ethics Accountancy f for Lawyers & Bench-Bar Relations
- Sirohi (Dr.), Professional Ethics Accountancy for Lawyers & Bench-Bar Relations.



**B.A.LL.B.**  
**(Syllabus)**  
**SEM-VIII**

PAPER- I

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

PAPER CODE- 0878201

Evolution of Administrative Law, Causes, Definition and its Scope.

Rule of Law.

Separation of Powers

Delegated Legislation : Necessity of Delegated Legislation; Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Control Over Delegated Legislation — Judicial Control, Parliamentary Control, and Procedural Control.

Principles of Natural Justice : Nemo judex in sua causa (Rule Against Bias), Audi alteram partem, Reasoned decision, Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.

Writs with Special Reference to : Writ of Habeas Corpus, Writ of Prohibition, Writ of Certiorari, Writ of Mandamus, Writ of Quo-Warranto.

Public Interest Litigation.

Ombudsman (Lokpal) in India & Lokayukta in State of U.P.,

Administrative Tribunals - With Special Reference to Central Administrative Tribunals.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Basu D.D., Comparative Administrative Law.
- Jain M.P. & Jain S.N. , Principles of Administrative Law.
- Joshi K.C., Administrative Law.
- Massey I.P., Administrative Law.
- S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law.
- Takwani C.K., Lectures on Administrative Law.
- Thakkar C.K., Administrative Law.
- Wade H.P.W., Principles of Administrative Law

**PAPER — II**  
**LAW OF PROPERTY AND EASEMENT**  
**(Paper Code :0878202)**

1. Preliminary (Sections 1 - 4)
2. Transfer of Property whether movable or immovable (Sections 5 — 37), Transfer of
3. Immovable Property [Sec 38 — 53(A)]
4. Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57)
5. Mortgages of Immovable Property and charges (Sections 58 – 104 )
6. Leases of Immovable Property (Sections 105 – 117 )
7. Exchanges (Sections 118 - 121)
8. Gifts (Sections 122 - 129)
9. Transfer of Actionable Claims (Sections 130-137)
10. **The Indian Easement Act, 1882.**

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Diwan Paras, Transfer of Property.
- Lahri S.M., Transfer of Property.
- Mulla D.F., Transfer of Property Act .
- Shah S.M., Lecturers of Transfer of Property.
- Shukra S.N., Transfer of Property.
- Shukra V.N., Transfer of Property.
- Sinha S.N., Transfer of Property.
- Tripathi G.P., Transfer of Property.

PAPER -III  
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW  
(Paper Code :0878203)

1. **Concept of Property vis-à-vis Intellectual Property** - Concept of Property - An overview, Need for Protecting Intellectual Property Types of Intellectual Property Origin and Development - an Overview
2. **Role of International Institutions** - Agreements & treaties World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Function of WIPO, TRIPS, PARIS & BERN convention & other important conventions & treaties.
3. Copyright Copyright what and why, Works Protected Under Copy Right Act, Rights Conferred by the act, Author's Special Rights, Tenn of Copy right, Infringements and Remedies Civil, Criminal and Administrative.  
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4. Trademarks Definition of Trade Marks, Service Marks, Property Marks, Conditions for Registration, Duration of Registration, Effect of Registration, Rights of the Trade mark owner, Passing-Off and Infringement of Trade Mark, Appellate Board, Offences, Penalties and Procedure. 5. Patent Meaning of Patent, Subject Matter of the patent, Inventions Concept of Novelty, Inventive Step and Utility, Inventions not Patentable, Process and Product Patent, Acquisition of Patent, Rights of Patentees and other 's, Term of Patent, Infringement of patent and Remedies.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Ahuja, V.K., Intellectual Property Rights in India.
- Bently, Lionel & Sharman BRAD., Intellectual Property Law.
- Narayanan P., Intellectual Property Law.
- Wadehra, B.L., Law Relating to Intellectual Property. Prescribed Acts
- The Patent Act, 1970.
- The Copyright Act, 1957.
- The Trade Marks Act 1999.

PAPER -III  
LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILD  
(Paper Code :0878204)

**Law Relating to Women :**

Legal Position of Women in Pre-Independence Period

Legal Position of Women in Ancient India,

Legal Position of Women in Medieval India,

Legal Position of Women in British India

**Women's Right and Indian Constitution :**

Constitutional Provisions Concerning Equality and Protection of Women in Chapters of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.

U.N. Convention on Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 1979.

U.N. Machinery for Advancement of Women's Equality and Women's Welfare.

International Commission on Status of Women, (b) CEDAW

Social Legislation for Women : Dowry Prohibition Act 1961,

**Penal Remedy to Indian Women —**

Dowry Crimes and I.P.C. 1860.

Cruelty Against Married Women (Section 498 A)

Offence of Dowry Death (Section 304 B)

**Rape and Sexual Crimes —**

Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 (Nirbhaya Act 2013),

The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act 2013.

Stree Dhan and Matrimonial Property

Women's Right to Control their Re-Productivity

**Law Relating to Child :** Legal protection to child, Child and criminal liability, State responsibility for the education of child, Family relations and child, Legal control of child labour, Discrimination against female child, child and contracted liability.

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Jain S.N., *Child And The Law*.
- Mukherjee Roma, *Legal Status And Remedies For Women In India*.
- Saxena Shobha, *Crime Against Women And Protective Laws*.
- Mishra O.P., *Law relating to Women and Child*
- Swaroop K. (Dr.), *Legal Protection to Children*.

**PAPER- IV**  
**BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT ACT**  
**PAPER CODE- 0878205**

Nature and Development of Banking.

**Relationship of Banker and Customer:**

- (a). Banks, Banking Business, Meaning of Customer, Types of Accounts, Banker as Borrower
- (b). **Contract Between Banker and Customer** - Their Rights and Duties
- (c). Banker's Lien
- (d). Banking Instruments
- (e). Banking Services.

**Laws Regulating the Business of Banking** (Salient Features Only)

- (a). Banking Companies Act 1949
- (b). Reserve Bank of India Act 1934
- (c). Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1998

**Meaning and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments.**

Indorsement Negotiability and Assignability.

Holder and Holder in Due Course.

Rights and Liabilities of Paying and Collecting Banker.

Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments Including Criminal Liability of Drawer and Protection of Collecting Banker.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Bangia R.K., Negotiable Instrument Act.
- Bashyam & Adiga: The Negotiable Instrument Act.
- Chorley Lord, Law of Banking.
- Faizi O..P., The Negotiable Instrument Act.
- Gupta S.N., Banks and the Customer Protection Law.
- Gupta S.N. Banking Law Practice in India
- Megrah Maurice & Ryder F.R., Pagets Law of Banking.
- Parthasarathy M.P.. Negotiable Instrument Act.
- Singh Avtar (Dr.), Negotiable Instrument Act.
- Tannen M.L., Banking Law and Practice in India.

PAPER- V  
ARBITRATION, CONCILIATION AND ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION  
(Practical Training)  
(Paper Code: 0878280)

The Course will be taught partly through class room lectures including simulating exercise and partly through extension programme like Lok-Adalat, etc. This paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The written examination on this paper (Theory Paper) will be in descriptive Form and of three (03) hours duration and will carry 50 Marks. The written examination (Theory Paper) shall be held by way of paper with the other theory papers. The Practical / VIVA-voice Examination will carry 50 Marks. The Course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers / retired Judges / retired Law Teachers. The Class room instructions shall include lessons on the concepts and practice of Arbitration, Conciliation and Alternate Dispute Resolution. Students shall be required to maintain the Diary of the Sessional Work for this paper in which they shall record the written exercises assigned to them by the subject teacher during the session and their observations about the field work / training work of Lok Adalat etc . organized by the Law Department of the College / University and attended by them. This Paper will carry Maximum 100 Marks. The Sessional Diary will carry 20 Marks and will be evaluated by the Board of Examiners at the time of Semester Practical / Viva-voce examination. Twenty (20) Marks are assigned for the legal field work assigned by his / her subject teacher / supervisor carried on by student during the Session . Such field work will be evaluated by consensus of Board of Examiners (Internal & External Examiners). The marks earned by the students for the legal field work during the Session will be conveyed to the Ch. Charan Singh University, Meerut by Board of Examiners to be held at the time of Practical / Viva-voce examination. The Viva-voce will carry 10 Marks.

Guidelines : It is advisable that the Law Department of the College / University should organise field work in such a manner that all the Students get an opportunity to participate in field work so that each candidate may be able to attend at least two such field assignments.

The course shall comprise the following:

**ARBITRATION**— Definition, Nature, Scope and importance of Arbitration; Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal; Jurisdiction of Arbitral tribunals, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings; Making of Arbitral Award. Termination of Proceedings; Recourse against Arbitral Award. Finality and enforcement of Arbitral Awards; Appeal and Revision.

**FOREIGN AWARDS** — New York Convention Awards; Geneva Convention Awards.

**CONCILIATION** — Application, Scope, Commencement of Proceedings; Appointment of Conciliators, Submission of statement to conciliators; Role of Conciliator, Communication between Conciliator and Parties; Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings; Costs and Deposits of Conciliation Proceedings; Cost and Deposits of Conciliation Proceedings



**RULE- MAKING POWERS** — High Courts, Central Government.

## **5. ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SYSTEM**

Development, Meaning , Objective and Advantages of A.D.R. System.

Types of ADR. System — Mediation, Arbitration, Negotiation, Mini -Trial, Judicial Settlement, Fast Track Arbitration,

Final Offer Arbitration. Multi door Court House, Medola, Online Dispute Resolution,

Family Settlements etc.

**Lok Adalats** — Organization. Cognizance of Cases, Awards and Powers of Lok Adalats.

Any two Cases of Arbitration and Conciliation.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Rao P.C., Alternative Dispute Resolution
  - Basu N.D., Law of Arbitration and Conciliation.
  - Kwatra G.K., The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India.
  - Ban Sat A.K., Law' of International Commercial Arbitration.
  - Saraf B.P.& Jhrinjhnriwala M ., Arbitration and Conciliation. Malhotra O.P., The Law and Practice of Arbitration and Conciliation
- Law Commission of India Report :**
- Law Commission of India Report on Grama Nyayalayas
  - Law Commission of India Report on Lrhan Litigation- Mediation

### **Statutes**

- The Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1996.
- The Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987.

**B.A.LL.B.**  
**SYLLABUS**  
**SEMESTER-IX**

**PAPER- I**

**CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

**PAPER CODE - 0978201**

1. **Criminal Courts** :Definition, Constitution , Power, and Jurisdiction
2. **Preventive and Precautionary** Provisions : Chapters **VIII,IX,X,XI** of CRPC
3. Investigation Arrest Bail ,process to Compel appearance ,
  - a. Cognizance of Offenses
4. **Complaint to Magistrarte and Principal Features of Fair Trial**
5. **Trial of Warrant** cases and **Summon** cases , **Summary** Trials ,
  - a. **Trial** before a court of session , Trial before High Court , Gerenal Provi-  
sions as
  - b. to Inquiries and Trials .
  
6. **Order to pay Compensation , Appeal , Reference and Revision ,**
  - a. **Limitation For taking Cogizance of certain offenses .**

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**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Lal Ratan , Criminal Procedure Code
- Mitra , Code of Criminal Procedure
- Rahman H. ,Lectures on Code of Criminal Procedure
- Mishra S.N. Code of Criminal Procedure
- Kelkar`s R.V. ,Criminal Procedure  
*Revised by Pillai KNC(Dr.)*

## PAPER- II

### CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

#### PAPER CODE- 0978202

1. **Jurisdiction of Civil Courts:** Preliminary (Preamble and Scope), Definitions ,
2. **Suits in General :**Transfer of Suits , Place of Suing , Principles of *res judicata*
3. **And *res sub judice* ,Foreign Judgements .**
4. **Essentials of a suit,** Parties to Suit , Nonjoinder and Misjoinder of parties ,
5. Representative Suits , Framing of Suits ,Pleadings-Plaint and Written Statement
  - a. Set off , Amendment of Pleadings ,Counter Claims ,Suits by **Indigent Person**
6. **Interpleader Suit** , Suits by or against the Government or Public Offices .
7. Issue and Service of Summons to defendant,Service of foreign Summons ,
8. Appearance of parties and Cosequence of Non-Appearance .Summoning and Attendance of Witnesses ,***Ex-parte*** Decree ,Dismissal of Suits in default .
9. Incidental Proceedings – Interim Order , Arrest before Judgement ,Attachement before Judegement ; Receiver , Commission , Temporary Injunction , Interlocutory Order ,
10. Execution of Decree , Mode of execution .
11. Death, Marriage and Insolvency of Parties ,Appeals , Reference , Review and Revision ,
12. Restitution, Caveat ,**Inherent Power of Courts .**

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Mulla, D.F, Civil Procedure Code
- Takwani CK(Justice) Civil Procedure Code
- Tripathi IP , Civil Procedure Code
- Tandon, MP ,Civil Procedure Code
- Jain MP , The Code of Ciivil Procedure

## PAPER- III

### Law of Evidence and Limitation Act

Paper code - 0978203

1. Nature and Scope ,Definitions (Sec 1-4), Relevancy of Facts (Sec 1-17)
2. Relevancy of Facts ,Sec(18-55): Admission , Confession , Statement by Persons
  - a. Who can be called as witnesses.
3. Statements made under special Circumstances ,**Judgements of Courts** when relevant , **Opinions of Third Person , Relevancy of Character**
4. **Facts that** need not to be proved (Sec-56-58) .
5. Oral Evidence (Sec59 to 60 ) ,Documentary Evidence ( Sec 61 to 90 )
6. Exclusion of oral by Documentary Evidence (Sec 91 to 100) .
7. Burden of Proof and Presumptions (Sec 101 to 114) , Estoppel ,Witness,
  - a. **Examination of Witnesses** .
  - b. Effect of improper admission and Rejection of Evidence (Sec 118 to 167) .
  - c. The Limitation Act ,1963.

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Lal Ratan ,Lal Dhiraj , Law of Evidence.
- Singh Avtar ,Law of Evidence .
- Lal Bhatuk, Law of Evidence .
- Sarkar and Manohar , Sarkar on Evidence (1999).

## PAPER- IV

### CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND COMPETITION ACT

PAPER CODE- 0978204

1. Aims objectives and reasons of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Definitions and Scope of the Act, Protection of Consumers in Other Laws (Law of Torts, Sales of Goods Act).
2. Meaning and Scope of deficiency in service in the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Consumerism, Consumer and Consumer Protection Councils (Composition, Powers and Functions).
3. Consumer disputes redressal agencies, Composition, Jurisdiction, Powers and Function of District Forum, State Commission, National Commission, Appeals, Finality of Order, Limitation period, Enforcement of Orders, Powers to make rules.
4. Aims, Objectives and reasons of the Competition Act, 2002, Definitions, Anti competitive agreements, Abuse of dominant position, Regulations of Combinations.
5. Establishment and Composition of Competitive Commission of India, Appointment and Removal of Chairperson and other members of Commission, Duties, Powers and Functions of Commission. Duties of Director General, Penalties of Contravention of Commission Orders, Powers to make rules.

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bangia R. K., *The Consumer Protection Act.*
- Dugar, *Competition Law of Consumer Protection.*
- Singh Avatar (Dr.), *Law of Consumer Protection.*
- Tripathi S.C. (Dr.), *The Consumer Protection Act.*

## PAPER- V

### Drafting of Pleadings and Conveyancing

#### PAPER CODE- 0978280

Drafting : General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules shall be taught.

#### II. Pleadings :

##### (1) Civil

##### (a) Plaint

##### (b) Written Statement

##### (c) Interlocutory Application

##### (d) Original Petition

##### (e) Affidavit

##### (f) Execution Petition

##### (g) Memorandum of Appeal

##### (h) Memorandum of Revision (i) Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

##### (2) Criminal

##### (a) Complaints

##### (b) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition

##### (c) Bail Application

##### (d) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

III. **Conveyancing** : Essentials of Deed, Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Agreements.

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Chaturvedi A.N., Pleadings, Conveyancing and Drafting and Legal Professional Ethics.
- Chaturvedi R.N., Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing.
- Moga P.C., The Law of Pleadings in India.
- Singh B.P., Pleadings, Conveyancing and Drafting.

**B.A.L.L.B.**

**SYLLABUS**

**SEMESTER- X**



**PAPER -I**  
**LAND LAWS**  
**(U.P. Revenue Code, 2006)**  
**(Paper Code : 1078201)**

1. Division and Constitution of U.P. into Revenue Areas, Powers and Function of Revenue Board, Commissioners, Collectors, Additional Collectors, Tahsildar and Lekhpal.
2. Boundary and Boundary Marks – Fixation, Demarcation, Repair and Renewal, Penalty for Damage and destruction, Settlement of Boundary disputes.
3. Maintenance and Revision of Village Records – Record of Rights, Mutation Proceedings, Record and Survey Operation, Preparation of New Record of Rights.
4. Management of Land and Other Properties by Gram Panchayat, Land Management Committee, Gaon Fund, Consolidated Gaon Fund.
5. Classes and Rights of Land Tenures – Bhumidhar with Transferable Rights, Bhumidhar with non Transferable Rights and Asami. Declaration, Bequeth, Transfer, Exchange, Lease, Mortgage, Division.
6. Devolution – Order of Succession and Survivorship.
7. Abandonment, Surrender, Ejectment and Declaratory Suit and Rent.
8. Land Revenue – Liability, First Charge, Process of Collection of Land Revenue.
9. Revenue Courts – Jurisdiction and Procedure, First Appeal, Second Appeal, Board’s Power of Review.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Maurya R.R., *Uttar Pradesh Land Laws*.
- Singh D.P. Kanwal , *Land Laws (Including Land Acquisition and Rent Laws)*
- Singh Yatindra, *The Uttar Pradesh Imposition of Ceiling of Land Holding Act, 1960*.
- *Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006* as amended by U.P. Revenue Code (Amendment) Act, 2016\ (4 of 2016 ) (w.e.f. 18-12-2015 & 11-02-2016).

**PAPER – II**  
**LAW OF TAXATION**

**(PaperCode : 1078202)**

1. **Introduction** : History and Objects of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of Tax and Fee.
2. **Definitions** : Assessee, Assessment Year, Previous Year, Business, Agricultural Income, Income, Person.
3. Residence (Sections 6, 7 and 9).
4. Salaries (Sections 15 to 17).
5. Income from House Property (Sections 22 to 27).
6. Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Section 28).
7. Depreciation Allowance (Section 32).
8. Business Expenditure and Loss (Section 37).
9. Capital Gains (Sections 45, 46 and 54).
10. Income from other Sources (Sections 56 to 58).

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Taxation Law*.
- Singhanian V.K. (Dr.), *Students Guide to Income Tax*.
- Kanga & Palkiwala, *Law of Income Tax*.
- Taxman, *Three Direct Taxes*.

**PAPER-III**  
**INDIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**(Paper Code : 1078203)**

1. Administration of Justice – Its Meaning and Kinds, Law and Justice, Judiciary and Constitutional obligation, Independence of Judiciary, Appointment of Judges in supreme Court, High Courts.
2. Judicial Structure, Hierarchy of Courts (Criminal and Civil Courts), Legal Professionals responsibilities, Obligation and their role, Public Interest Lawyering.
3. Access to Judicial system, Public participation in judicial process, Poverty and Judicial system, Cost of litigation, Court fee, Advocate fee, Legal Aid, Mechanism and its effectiveness.
4. Delay in justice, Speedy justice (Criminal and Civil Courts), Judicial accountability.
5. **Writs** : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Prohibition, Certiorari, Quo-warranto.

## BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Baxi Upendra, *The Crisis of Indian Legal System*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1982.
- Cardozo B.N., *The Nature of Judicial Process*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1995.
- Chakraborti N.K.(ed.), *Administration of Criminal Justice- The Correctional Services*, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1997. Jain M.P., *Constitutional Law*.
- Pandey J.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Seervai H.M., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Shukla V.N., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- Tope T.R., *Constitutional Law of India*.
- *Law Commission of India Report No. 14, 31<sup>st</sup>, 79<sup>th</sup>, 80<sup>th</sup>, 120<sup>th</sup> and 124<sup>th</sup>.*

**PAPER-III**  
**LAW OF TRUST, EQUITY AND FIDUCIARY RELATION**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : 1078204]**

History, nature and principles of Equity-Emergence of law of trust from Equity— The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust-Religious Trusts-Principles of Equity and Equitable Remedies, Equitable Relief in different branches of law with special reference to property law.

**(1) Equity**

- (a) Nature of Equity, (b) History of Courts of Equity, (c) Relations of law of Equity, (d) The maxims of equity, (e) Different Equitable remedies.

**(2) Trust & Fiduciary Relations :**

- (a) Essentials of Trust.  
(b) Fiduciary Relationship— Concept, kinds *vis-a-vis* Trusteeship.  
(c) Trust and contract, Power, condition, charge and personal obligations— distinguished.  
(d) Classification of Trust and its importance.  
(e) Private Trusts.  
(f) Public Trusts.  
(g) Appointments, Retirement and removal of Trustee.  
(h) Rights, Power, Discretion and control of Trustees.  
(i) Duties of trustee in relation to : (i) Trust property; and (ii) Beneficiary.  
(j) The Administration of Trust.  
(k) Liability for Breach of Trust.  
(l) Rights and Remedies of the Beneficiary.  
(m) Constructive Trusts.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Ahmad Aquil, *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Desai S.T., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Hansbury & Mousley, *Modern Equity*.
- Jhabwala N.H., *Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
- Rao GCV Subha, *Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation*.
- Singh G.P., *Principles of Equity*.
- Snell, *Principles of Equity*.

- Tondon M.P., *Principles of Equity and Trusts*.

**PAPER-IV**

**LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION  
(Optional Paper)**

**(Paper Code1078205)**

1. Meaning and Scope of Right to Information.
2. Historical Background : Indian Perspective, Global Perspective.
3. Media Access to Official Information.
4. Right to Information and Human Rights Violations.
5. Right to Information different from Right to Obtain Information.
6. Basic Elements of Right to Information Law.
7. Factors Restricting Free Flow of Information.
8. **THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005** : Preliminary (Section 1 to 2), The Central Information Commission (Section 12 to 14), Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities (Section 3 to 11), The State Information Commission (Section 15 to 17), Powers & Function of the Information Commission, appeals & penalties (Section 18 to 20), Miscellaneous (Section 21 to 31).
9. **JUDICIARY ON RIGHT TO INFORMATION** :
  - (a). Free flow of Information for Public Record.
  - (b). Right to information: Fundamental Right.
  - (c). Disclosure of Information.
  - (d). Right to Know.
  - (e). Right to Acquire & Disseminate Information.
  - (f). Direction on Voter's Right to Information.
  - (g). Right to Information and Community Participation.
  - (h). Third Party Information.
  - (i). Public Authority under Article 12 of the Indian Constitution.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Das P.K., *The Right to Information Act*.
- Jain N.K., *Right to Information Concept Law and Practice*.
- Khandelwal Dheera & Khandelwal Krishana K., *The Right to Information Act, 2005*.
- Niraj Kumar Dr., *Treatise on Right to Information Act, 2005*.

**PAPER-IV**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CYBER LAWS**  
**(Optional Paper)**  
**[Paper Code : 1078206]**

**(A). INTRODUCTION**

- 1. Basic concept of Technology and Law :** Understanding the Technology, Scope of Cyber Laws, Cyber Jurisprudence
- 2. Understanding Electronic Contracts :** The Indian Law of Contract, Types of Electronic Contracts, Construction of Electronic Contracts

**(B). IPR IN CYBER SPACE**

- 1. Copyright in Information Technology:** Copyright in internet, Software Piracy, Multimedia and copyright issues.
- 2. Patents :** Indian position on computer related patents, International context of patents.
- 3. Trademarks :** Trade mark Law in India, Infringement and passing off.

**(C). INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT 2000 :** Digital Signature, E-Governance, Regulation of Certifying Authorities, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, Offences under the Act, Making of Rules and Regulation.

**(D). CYBER CRIMES**

- 1. Understanding Cyber Crimes :** Crime in context of Internet, Types of Crime in Internet
- 2. Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes :** Fraud, Hacking, Mischief, Trespass, Defamation, Stalking, Spam
- 3. Issues of Internet Governance :** Freedom of Expression in Internet, Issues of Censorship, Hate Speech, Sedition, Libel, Subversion, Privacy Issues, International position on Free Speech in Internet

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Gerold R.Ferresc, *Cyber Law*(Text & Cases)
- Prof. S.R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act*
- Rodney D.Ryder, *Guide to Cyber Law*
- Vakul Sharma , *Cyber Crime*.

PAPER – V

**MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEEDINGS**

(Practical Training)

**(Paper Code : 1078280)**

**(A). Moot Court :** The **Maximum Marks to this Paper will be 100.** Each student will do **at least Two Moot Courts** in a Semester with **10 Marks each.** The Moot Court work will be on assigned problem and will be evaluated for **5 Marks** for written submissions (to be recorded in Sessional Diary) and **5 Marks** for Oral Advocacy.

**Guidelines :** For the purpose of Moot Court, groups will be formed of 8/10 students and cases involving several issues shall be assigned in Court practice *i.e.* Operation of Courts and legal professionals on panel of the College / University may be sought, especially in the matter of getting copies of paper books of cases which have been decided by various Courts.

The Course shall emphasize points of Court craft and decorum. The **male students shall wear white pant – shirt** and a **Black Tie** and **female students shall wear white dress with black scarf** while addressing a Moot Court and during their visits to the Court / Advocates chambers and other practical training programmes.

Practice Moots shall be held as a routine in the class itself and the three compulsory test Moots for examination shall be held after such practice Moots near the end of semester term. Attendance at such practice Moot Courts shall be counted. Each student shall be required to maintain a regular record of his / her preparation for all the Moot Courts attended by him / her in the Sessional Diary. **The Sessional Diary will carry 15 Marks (5 Marks for each Test Moot).**

**(B). Court Assignments :** Observation of Trial in **Four Cases** *i.e.* **Two Cases in Civil** and **Two in Criminal.** Each student will attend **Four Trial Courts during the Semester term.** He / She will maintain record of his / her visits in his / her Diary of Sessional Work and enter the various steps observed during his / her attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This Scheme will carry **25 Marks.**

**(c). Interviewing Techniques And Pre-Trial Preparation :**

**(i).** Each student will observe for Interviewing Sessions of Clients at the Lawyer's Office / Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in the Diary of Sessional Work, which will carry **10 Marks.**

**(ii).** Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and Court Papers by the Advocate and procedure for filing the Suit / Petition. This will be recorded in Sessional Diary which will carry **10 Marks.** **Guidelines :** To make the training meaningful, students visits have to be organized for a continuous period, sufficiently long to observe and understand the process taking place in their proper context. Efforts should be directed to acquaint the students in the different branches of legal practice including **Civil, Criminal, Revenue, and Labour Court Practice.** Besides the legal Professionals on the College / University Panel, the students should regularly be supervised and helped by the subject teacher / tutor. It is desirable that besides Advocates Chambers the students are taken for academic Family Court / Revenue Court / Income Tax & Sales

Tax Offices and other venues where judicial administrative proceedings are held. The **Indian Law Institute, Parliament, Supreme Court, and High Courts, Tribunals etc.,** may be visited to make the training academically multifarious. This programme can be intellectually and professionally challenging if properly organized and integrated with Curriculum.

**(D). Viva-voce :** The **Fourth Component** of this Paper will be **Viva-voce examination** by the **consensus of Board of Practical / Viva-voce Examiners (Internal & External Examiners)** on the above three aspects. This will carry **10 Marks.**

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

- Rai Kailash (Dr.), *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*
- Awasthi S.K. (Prof.), *Practical Training of Law, Moot Court & Viva-Voce.*
- Myneni S.R., *Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*
- Sirohi J.P.S. ,*Sirohi Sunil, Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations & Participation in Trial Proceedings.*





माँ शाकुम्भरी विश्वविद्यालय, सहारनपुर  
Maa Shakumbhari University, Saharanpur

**B.A.LL.B. 5 YEAR  
INTEGRATED COURSE  
CODE -782**







